

STRATEGY COMMENTARY Johnson Core Fixed Income

AS OF 12.31.2022

A QUARTER REVIEW:

Bond investors finally found relief in the fourth quarter as major bond indices broke their streak of negative quarterly returns to finish the year on a positive note. After months of inflation surprising to the upside, the fourth quarter finally brought softer than expected inflation readings. As inflation softened, investors' focus shifted from how high interest rates will go to how long they may remain elevated. Expectations have coalesced around the Fed's projection of a terminal rate near 5 percent. The market, however, is now pricing rate cuts as early as this year, resulting in a deeply inverted yield curve. While the rapid increase in rates drove much of the discussion during 2022, the more surprising story was the positive correlation between treasuries and risk assets. Credit spreads widened significantly throughout the first nine months of the year on fears of inflation and the impacts of monetary policy. As interest rates began to normalize, credit spreads tightened 29 basis points during the final quarter to finish the year at their lowest level since August - despite continued deterioration of economic data.

| CONTRIBUTORS | DETRACTORS |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| CORPORATE SECTOR ALLOCATION | CORPORATE SECURITY SELECTION |
| MBS SECURITY SELECTION | |
| DURATION | |

| ATTRIBUTION | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|------------------------|------------|--|--|
| | JOHNSON | BLOOMBERG US AGGREGATE | DIFFERENCE | | |
| DURATION | 0.21% | 0.18% | 0.03% | | |
| NON-PARALLEL | -0.32% | -0.49% | 0.17% | | |
| OTHER RATES | 0.06% | 0.31% | -0.25% | | |
| SECTOR/QUALITY | 1.00% | 0.61% | 0.39% | | |
| SELECTION | 0.00% | -0.02% | 0.02% | | |
| INCOME | 1.25% | 1.20% | 0.05% | | |

| PERFORMANCE | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | QTD | 1YR | 3YR | 5YR | 7YR | 10YR |
| JOHNSON (GROSS) | 2.19% | -13.29% | -2.38% | 0.39% | 1.40% | 1.63% |
| JOHNSON (NET) | 2.13% | -13.51% | -2.62% | 0.14% | 1.14% | 1.38% |
| BLOOMBERG US AGGREGATE | 1.87% | -13.01% | -2.71% | 0.02% | 0.89% | 1.06% |

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY:

During the fourth quarter, the Johnson Core Fixed Income Strategy returned 2.13% net of fees, outperforming the Bloomberg Aggregate Index "AGG" return of 1.87%. Once again, interest rates and credit spreads remained correlated but reversed directionally - which was a tailwind to both absolute and relative performance. As a result, the strategy's emphasis on corporate bonds relative to its benchmark was the primary contributor to relative outperformance. However, this was partially offset by security selection within the corporate allocation as long duration, lower-quality, and more cyclical issuers outperformed high quality peers - despite deteriorating economic fundamentals. As interest rates fell, the portfolio's somewhat longer duration was an additional tailwind for performance, both on an absolute and relative basis. Finally, Agency MBS ended the year on a high note, despite posting their worst annual excess returns since the financial crisis. Like credit, MBS spreads tightened during the final quarter of the year. As a result, our underweight was a modest drag on performance, however that was mostly offset by our security selection within the sector.

MARKET OUTLOOK AND PORTFOLIO POSITIONING:

Despite the worst year on record for the Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index, investors have plenty to be optimistic about as we begin 2023. Yields on most bond indices finished the year at or near their highest levels since before the financial crisis. As a result, the return outlook for high-quality fixed income has improved substantially. While higher interest rates have improved the outlook for fixed income returns, 2023 will likely lead to a renewed focus on credit risk as the lagged impacts of tighter monetary policy take hold on the economy. As credit spreads tightened throughout the fourth quarter, we sought to actively reduce weight in tighter trading corporate bonds in order to position the portfolio with a more defensive stance. 2022 was a year of transition as markets digested policy makers rapid change from the pandemics ultra-easy monetary policy to tightening policy in the face of persistent inflation. As we enter a new phase of the cycle in 2023, we continue to position portfolios modestly long duration relative to the benchmark to serve as an additional hedge to the possibility credit spreads may widen further. We believe bonds are well positioned to regain their position as a reliable hedge to risk assets and once again provide investors with meaningful current income. As always, our quality -focused investment discipline should be well positioned to withstand ongoing uncertainty.

| PORTFOLIO SUMMARY | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|--|--|
| | JOHNSON | BLOOMBERG US AGGREGATE | | |
| COUPON | 3.08% | 2.69% | | |
| YIELD TO MATURITY | 4.72% | 4.68% | | |
| WEIGHTED AVG. MATURITY (IN YEARS) | 8.20 | 8.50 | | |
| WEIGHTED AVG. DURATION (IN YEARS) | 6.61 | 6.17 | | |
| CONVEXITY | 0.34 | 0.30 | | |

OUR FIXED INCOME STRATEGY TEAM:

Brandon Zureick, CFA

Ryan Martin, CFA

Portfolio Manager

Principal

Director & Portfolio Manager,



Jason Jackman, CFA Chief Executive Officer, Principal



David Theobald, CFA Senior Portfolio Manager, Principal

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ESTABLISHED

Ş4.68 INSTITUTIONAL ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

(As of 12.31.22)



Michael Leisring, CFA Chief Investment Officer-Fixed Income, Portfolio Manager, Principal



For more information on our products and services, please contact a member of the our Sales & Client Service Team at **513.389.2770** or **info@johnsonasset.com**.



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